

Curriculum vitae

Ian Carter

Department of Political and Social Sciences
University of Pavia
Corso Strada Nuova 65, 27100 Pavia, Italy
Tel 0382 504370; Fax 0382 26544; email ian.carter@unipv.it

Education

- 1993 Doctorate in Political and Social Sciences, with Distinction, European University Institute, Florence.
- 1988 M.A. (Econ.) in Political Theory, with Distinction, University of Manchester.
- 1987 B.A. in Philosophy and Politics, First Class, University of Newcastle-Upon-Tyne.

Employment

- 2017- Full Professor of Political Philosophy, Department of Political and Social Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 2007- Associate Professor of Political Philosophy, Faculty of Political Sciences/ Department of Political and Social Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 1998-2007 Researcher in Political Philosophy, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 1997-1998 Tutor in Political Philosophy, Faculty of Political Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 1995-1997 Post-doctoral Researcher in Political Philosophy, Department of Political and Social Studies, University of Pavia.
- 1993-1995 Visiting Researcher (Leverhulme Trust, Study Abroad Grant), Department of Political and Social Studies, University of Pavia.
- 1992-1993 Lecturer in Political Theory, University of Manchester.

Visiting Positions

- 2018 By-Fellow, Churchill College, Cambridge, April-June 2018.
- 2013/2014 Visiting Researcher, Cambridge Forum for Legal and Political Philosophy, University of Cambridge, October 2013 and June 2014.
- 2012 Jemolo Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford, January-March 2012.
- 2011 Departmental Guest, Center for Human Values, Princeton University, March-April 2011.
- 2003 Research Fellow at the Department of Politics and International Relations, University of Oxford (ESRC funded) and visitor at Nuffield College, Oxford, January-July 2003.

Prizes and Honours

- 2007 Honorary Guest Professorship, awarded by Tianjin Normal University, China.
- 1990 Honorable mention in the Excellence in Liberty Prize, awarded by Institute for Humane Studies (Virginia, U.S.A.).
- 1988 The Dehn Prize in Commerce and Industry, awarded by University of Manchester.

Participation in Funded Projects

- 2019- Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MIUR – PRIN). Project title: *Deceit and self-deception. How we should address fake news and other cognitive failures of the democratic public*. Project coordinator at local level.
- 2013-2015 European Science Foundation / Compagnia San Paolo (Start-up Grant). Project title: *Urban diversity: How to reconcile inclusion and stability in pluralistic cities*. Participant, 2013-15.
- 2012-2015 Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MIUR - FIRB). Project title: *Alimentare il rispetto. Politiche alimentari e istanze minoritarie in società multiculturali*. Participant, 2012-15.
- 2010-2012 European Commission (7th Framework programme). Project name: RESPECT. Project title: *Towards a 'Topography' of Tolerance and Equal Respect. A comparative study of policies for the distribution of public spaces in culturally diverse societies* (<http://www.respect.iusspavia.it>). Participant, 2010-2012.
- 2010-2012 Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MIUR - PRIN). Project title: *Toleration as Equal Respect: the normative bases of policies for the allocation of space*. Participant, 2010-2012.
- 2007-2011 Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MIUR - FIRB). Project title: *Toward an integrated view of human rights and human development: theoretical foundations, measurement issues and policy implications*. Participant, 2007-2010.
- 2006-2008 Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MIUR - PRIN). Project title: *Equal Respect: its Nature and its Institutional Implications*. Participant, 2005-2006 , and Project coordinator at national level, 2006-2007.
- 2004-2005 Arts and Humanities Research Board (UK). Project title: *Capabilities and Wellbeing: Operationalizing the Capabilities Framework*. Participant, 2004-2005.
- 2001-2003 Italian Ministry of Research and Higher Education (MURST). Project title: *Measures of Freedom: Theoretical and Empirical Aspects*. Participant, 2001-2003.

Individual Research Funding

- 2018 By-Fellowship, Churchill College, Cambridge.
- 2012 Jemolo Fellowship, Nuffield College, Oxford.
- 2003 Economic and Social Research Council (UK). Individual Research Grant, 2002-2003. Project title: *Equal Freedom and Equal Outcomes*. ESRC end-of-project evaluation: "Outstanding".
- 1995-1997 University of Pavia. Post-doctoral Grant.
- 1993-1995 Leverhulme Trust (UK). Study Abroad Grant.
- 1991-1992 Institute for Humane Studies (USA). Claude R. Lambe Fellowship.

Editorial Board Membership

Membership of Advisory Boards

- 2019- *Poliarchie/Polyarchies* (Italy)
2016- *Quaderni di Scienza Politica* (Italy)
2011- *Revue de Philosophie Economique* (France)
2011- *Philosophy and Public Issues* (Italy)
2010- *Aporía. Revista de Filosofía* (Chile)
2009- *Journal of the History of Political Thought* (China)
2008-2014 *Rivista di Filosofia* (Italy)

Membership of Editorial Boards

- 2014- *European Journal of Political Theory* (UK)
2012- *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy* (USA)
2012- *Law, Ethics and Philosophy* (Spain)
2009- *Economics and Philosophy* (UK)
2007- *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (UK)
2002-2016 *Quaderni di Scienza Politica* (Italy)
1995- *Notizie di Politeia* (Italy)

Refereeing and Evaluation

For Journals:

Age of Rights; Australasian Journal of Philosophy; British Journal of Political Science; Critical Review of International Social and Political Social Philosophy (CRISPP); Economics and Philosophy; Ethical Theory and Moral Practice; Ethics; European Journal of Philosophy; European Journal of Political Theory; Filosofia e Questioni Pubbliche; History of Political Thought; Il Politico; Iride; Journal of Applied Philosophy; Journal of Human Development and Capabilities; Journal of Moral Philosophy; Journal of Philosophical Research; Journal of Social Philosophy; Journal of Theoretical Politics; New Political Economy; Notizie di Politeia; Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy; Pacific Philosophical Quarterly; Philosophical Quarterly; Political Studies; Politics Philosophy and Economics (PPE); Quaderni di Scienza Politica; Ratio Juris; Res Publica; Rivista di Filosofia; Theoria.

For Publishers:

Blackwell; Cambridge University Press; Edizioni ETS; Feltrinelli; Oxford University Press; Palgrave Macmillan; Sage.

For other organizations:

Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Trento, 2012; Italian Research Assessment Exercise (*vqr*), 2012, 2016.

Administrative Experience and Committee Membership

- 2021- Deputy Head (*Vicedirettore*), Department of Political and Social Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 2021- Member of University Senate (*Senato accademico*), University of Pavia.
- 2011-2021 Coordinator, *Laurea Magistralis* in “World Politics and International Relations”, University of Pavia (interdisciplinary, English-language two-year master program): general administration (*scheda unica annuale*); annual evaluation (*accertamento della qualità*); chairing teachers’ working group; visiting professors; publicity; student admissions; website (www.unipv.it/wpir). Interrupted for sabbatical year, 2013-14.
- 2013- Member of the Academic Committee (*Comitato Scientifico*) of the *Centro Studi di Etica Pubblica*, San Raffaele University, Milan.
- 2016-2017 Member of the Executive Committee (*Giunta*) of the Department of Political and Social Sciences, University of Pavia.
- 2014-2016 Member of the Executive Committee (*Direttivo*) of the Italian Society for Analytic Philosophy.
- 2014-2016 Member of the Executive Committee (*Giunta*) of the Doctoral Programme of the North-West Italy Philosophy Consortium (*FINO - Consorzio di dottorato in filosofia nord-ovest*).
- 2010-2015 Member of the Academic Committee of the Human Development, Capability and Poverty International Research Centre, Institute for Advanced Studies (IUSS), Pavia.
- 2004-2011 Administrative activities for the coordination of the *Laurea Magistralis* in “Teoria politica”, University of Pavia (two-year master program in political theory): general administration; student admissions; publicity; website.
- 2006-2007 Secretary of the Executive Committee (*Giunta*) of the Italian Society for Political Philosophy (*Società italiana di filosofia politica* – <http://www.sifp.it>).
- 2004-2007 Member of the Executive Committee of the Italian Society for Political Philosophy.
- 2001-2007 Secretary of the Executive Committee of the Centre for Social Philosophy, University of Pavia.

Organization of Events

Conferences and workshops organized or co-organized

- 2020 Workshop on “Basic Equality” (Workshop Convenor, with Giacomo Floris), Mancept Workshops in Political Theory, Manchester University, 8-11 September.
- 2018 Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy, 6th Annual Workshop, University of Pavia, 13-15 June.
- 2015 Workshop on “Dignity in Humans and Other Animals”, University of Pavia, 5 November.
- 2011 Workshop on “Power and Freedom”, University of Pavia, 13-14 June.
- 2008 Workshop on “The Basis and Value of Equality” (Workshop Convenor, with Geoffrey Cupit), Manchester Workshops in Political Theory, Manchester Metropolitan University, 10-12 September.
- 2007 Workshop on “Interpreting Equal Respect”, University of Pavia, 25-26 January.

- 2005 Workshop on “Equality of Opportunity” (Workshop Director, with David Miller), Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, University of Granada, 14-19 April.
- 2002 Conference on “The Analysis and Measurement of Freedom”, University of Pavia, 19-20 September.
- 2002 Workshop on “The Analysis and Measurement of Freedom”, University of Pavia, 20-21 January.
- 2001 Workshop on “Freedom of Choice: Theory and Applications”, University of Pavia, 19-20 April.
- 2000 Workshop on “Giustificazione e normatività in etica”, Collegio Ghislieri, Pavia, 21-22 January.
- 1999 Conference on “Equality and Responsibility”, Collegio Ghislieri, Pavia, 16-17 September.

Annual cycles of seminars organized or co-organized

- 1996- “Seminario permanente di Teoria politica”, regular research seminar, University of Pavia.
- 1997-2001 “Seminario di Filosofia sociale”, regular research seminar, University of Pavia.

Graduate conferences co-organized

- 2003- “Pavia Graduate Conference in Political Philosophy”: annual graduate conference, organized in collaboration with Pavia doctoral and post-doctoral researchers.

Teaching Experience

Undergraduate level

Undergraduate lecture courses in contemporary political philosophy and public ethics (political obligation, theories of justice, contractualism, utilitarianism, rights-theory, libertarianism, communitarianism, normative analysis of public policy etc.), University of Pavia, 2002- . Undergraduate seminars in political philosophy, University of Pavia, 1994-2002. Undergraduate seminars in history of political thought and contemporary political philosophy, University of Manchester, 1992-1993. Coordinator of undergraduate course on Italian politics and society, University of Pavia, 2006-2013, 2019- . Supervision of numerous undergraduate theses (*tesi di laurea quadriennali e triennali*), University of Pavia, 1998- .

Graduate level

Graduate course on Ethics and International Relations (global distributive justice, human rights, territory, secession, borders, immigration, liberty vs security, ethics of war, etc.), University of Pavia, 2014- . Graduate course in Global Justice, LUISS (Rome), 2015-2017. Graduate courses in Normative Political Theory (liberty, power, equality, toleration, rights, property, liberal egalitarianism, left-libertarianism, international justice etc.), University of Pavia, 2003-2012. Coordination of graduate course on study methods for political theorists, University of Pavia, 2006-2011. Supervision of numerous graduate theses (*tesi di laurea magistrale*), University of Pavia, 2004- .

Doctoral level

Member of the teaching staff (*Collegio dei docenti*) of the Doctoral Programme in Political Theory, LUISS (Rome), 2004-2013. Member of the teaching staff (*Collegio dei docenti*) of the Doctoral Programme in Philosophy (FINO - North West Italy Philosophy Consortium), 2013- , and member of the Executive Committee (*Giunta*), 2013-16. Occasional lectures or

short lecture courses for PhD students at the Universities of Eastern Piedmont, Pavia, Genoa, Florence, Milan, Siena, and LUISS (Rome), 2000- .

Supervision of PhD theses, LUISS (Rome) and University of Pavia, on positive freedom, negative freedom, republican freedom, power, luck egalitarianism, stability, basic rights, minority rights, wellbeing, paternalism, basic equality. External examiner of PhD theses at the Universities of Geneva (1999), Milan (2007), Genoa (2008), Essex (2010), Oxford (2011, 2013, 2016), Louvain-La-Neuve (2012), Exeter (2013), Manchester (2015, 2019), University College London (2018), Australian National University (2020).

Conference and Seminar Participation

Invited papers for plenary sessions, public lectures or special addresses:

- “Eguaglianza, rispetto, e ‘nudging’”, Conference of the Italian Society for Moral Philosophy (SIFM), 18 June 2021.
- “Equal Freedom and Responsibility”, Plenary speaker, *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice* 20th Anniversary Conference, *Dimensions of Responsibility*, University of Pavia, 9 June 2017.
- “Free Speech, Opacity Respect, and the Causes of Harm”, Colloquium on Enlightenment and Freedom of Speech, Jagellonian University, Krakow, 19 May 2017.
- “Liberty and Equality”, Henry Tudor Memorial Lecture, University of Durham, 9 March 2015.
- “Equality: its Basis and Value”, Plenary speaker, Annual Conference of Italian Society for Analytic Philosophy (SIFA), Università dell’Aquila, 4 September 2014.
- “The Constitutive Value of Distributive Equality”, UK Analytic Legal and Political Philosophy Annual Conference (all-plenary conference), Churchill College, Cambridge, 13 September 2013.
- “Value-freeness and Value-neutrality in the Analysis of Political Concepts”, Plenary Speaker, Annual Conference of Portuguese Society for Analytic Philosophy, Braga, 13 September 2012; Oxford Political Thought Conference (all plenary conference), 6 January 2012.
- “Basic Equality and the Site of Distributive Justice”, Keynote speaker, Doctoral Conference of the School of Political Science, Public Policy and International Relations, Central European University, Budapest, 26 April 2012.
- “Equal Respect and Equality of Opportunity”, Plenary speaker, Conference on “Equality of Opportunity: Concepts, Measures and Policy Implications”, La Sapienza University of Rome, 5-6 May 2011.
- “Three Kinds of Value-freeness in Political Philosophy”, Keynote speaker, Graduate Conference in Political Theory, LUISS, Rome, 10 April 2010;
- “Isaiah Berlin on Liberty”, Seminar marking Centenary of the Birth of Isaiah Berlin, All Souls College, Oxford, 3 June 2009 (with M. Burnyeat, Q. Skinner, H. Steiner).
- “Left-libertarianism and the Destitute”, Keynote speaker, Graduate conference “Brave New World”, University of Manchester, 30 June 2004.

Papers presented at conferences and seminars (by invitation or application):

- “Equality and Opacity”, workshop on “Human Rights and Equality”, Trinity College Dublin, 7 June 2021.
- “How Basic Equality Grounds Distributive Equality”, Mancept seminar, University of Manchester, 4 Nov 2020.
- “In Defence of Opacity Respect”, Mancept Workshops in Political Theory, University of Manchester, 9 Sept 2020.

- “Paternalism, Respect, and Nudging”, European University Institute, Florence, 22 Feb 2019; Political Theory Colloquium, University of Hamburg, 14 Jan 2020.
- “Self-ownership, Equal Freedom, and the Human Body”, workshop on “Equality, Sufficiency, and Discrimination”, LUISS, Rome, 14 Feb 2019.
- “G. A. Cohen e la teoria ideale della giustizia”, San Raffaele University, 30 Jan 2019.
- “Il rapporto tra definizione e misurazione della libertà”, University of Trieste, 26 June 2018.
- “Political Agency and Basic Equality”, San Raffaele Spring School of Philosophy, San Raffaele University, 5 June 2018.
- “Self-Ownership and the Importance of the Human Body”, Social Philosophy and Policy Colloquium, London, 24-26 May 2018; Annual conference of the Italian Society for Analytic Philosophy (SIFA), 5 Sept 2018.
- “What is the Self of Self-Ownership?”, University of Milan, 28 Mar 2018.
- “Equal Opportunity and Personal Identity”, Symposium on “Personal Identity Across the Lifespan”, SIFA mid-term conference, University of Genova, 1 Dec 2017.
- “Cosa c’è di sbagliato nel paternalism?”, University of Pavia, 15 Feb 2017.
- “The Non-instrumental Value of Distributive Equality: a Defence”, Society for Applied Philosophy Annual Conference, Belfast, 3 July 2016.
- “Basic Equality, Distributive Equality, and the By-product Objection”, Workshop in “The Value of Equality”, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 15 June 2016
- “Locating the Wrong in Paternalism”, Workshop on “Justice and Political Psychology”, University of Turku, 14 Oct 2015; University of Hannover, 7 June 2016.
- “Paternalism, Respect, and Nudging”, Conference on “Social Change in the Brain Age”, IUSS, Pavia, 10 Sept 2015.
- “Eguaglianza di base ed eguaglianza distributiva”, Seminario di S. Alberto, University of Pavia, 27 Mar 2015.
- “The Basis and Value of Distributive Equality”, Free University, Berlin, 26 Jan 2015; European University Institute, Florence, 25 Feb 2015.
- “Uguaglianza”, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Trento, 14 Jan 2015.
- “Equality and Agency”, Conference on “Perspectives on Agency and Participation”, IUSS, Pavia, 15 May 2014.
- “Basic Equality and the Value of Distributive Equality”, University of Amsterdam, 19 March 2014; University of Warwick, 29 April 2014.
- “Verità e libertà in John Stuart Mill”, University of Milan, 30 May 2013.
- “The Constitutive Value of Distributive Equality”, Central European University, Budapest, 12 March 2013; University of Pavia, 28 May 2013; Université de Paris Descartes, 2 October 2013.
- “Value-freeness and Value-neutrality in the Analysis of Political Concepts”, Central European University, Budapest, 27 April 2012; Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy Workshop (all-plenary conference), Tucson USA, 18 October 2013.
- “Basic Equality and the Site of Egalitarian Justice”, London School of Economics, 19 January 2012; Political Theory Workshop, Nuffield College, Oxford, 13 February 2012; Forum for Legal and Political Philosophy, University of Cambridge, 15 February 2012.
- “Are Toleration and Respect Compatible?”, Conference on “Debating Toleration”, University of Pavia, 4 November 2011; Conference on “Aspects philosophiques et juridiques del la notion de liberté”, University of Paris II, 7 February 2012; University of Galway, 8 March 2012; Trinity College Dublin, 9 March 2012.

- “Basic Income, Basic Capital, and Freedom ‘Over Whole Lives’”, Conference of Society for Applied Philosophy, Manchester, 1 July 2011.
- “Are There Any Value-Neutral Political Concepts?”, University of Virginia, 8 April 2011;
- “In What Sense is Freedom a Value-free Concept?”, Conference on “Concepts et mesures de la liberté”, University of Paris Descartes, 15 October 2009;
- “Respect and the Basis of Equality”, Conference on “Foundations of Equality”, University of Exeter, 25 June 2009; Workshop on “The Basis and Value of Equality”, Manchester Metropolitan University, 10 September 2008; Seminario di Filosofia sociale, University of Milan-Bicocca, 21 May 2008; Political Theory Workshop, Nuffield College, Oxford, 12 May 2008; Conference on “Equal Respect for Persons”, University of Genova, 13-14 December 2007; Conference on “Public Reason and the Harmonious Society”, Tsinghua University, Beijing, 25-28 October 2007;
- “Capacità e funzionamenti”, Scuola Superiore di Studi e di Perfezionamento “S. Anna”, Pisa, 27 May 2009;
- “Equal Opportunity, Equal Freedom and Respect for Persons”, London School of Economics, 13 September 2008;
- “Williams e i fondamenti dell’eguaglianza”, Conference on “Ripensare Bernard Williams”, University of Milan, 29 February 2008;
- “Is There a Third Concept of Liberty?”, Renmin University, Beijing, 1 November 2007;
- “Human Rights and Global Justice”, University of Jordan (Amman), 12 March 2007;
- “The Republican Conception of Liberty”, University of Siena, 21 November 2006;
- “Equal Opportunity and Equal Freedom”, European University Institute, Florence, 7 November 2006; Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, University of Granada, 15 April 2005;
- “Social Power and Pure Negative Freedom”, University of Siena, 22 November 2005; University of Bayreuth, 9 February 2005;
- “Functionings, Capabilities and the Value of Freedom”, University of Groningen, 6 April 2005;
- “Giustificazioni liberali della rete di sicurezza”, University of Modena, 23 February 2005;
- “Diritti come interessi e diritti come scelte”, University of Siena, 23 November 2004;
- “I titolari dei diritti”, University of Pavia, 10 May 2004;
- “Eguaglianza e responsabilità”, University of Genova, 19 March 2004; University of Siena, 21 May 2004;
- “Value-Free Freedom”, University of Bayreuth, 12 February 2004; University of Manchester, 7 March 2003;
- “Eguale libertà come principio storico e come principio a stato finale”, LUISS, Roma, 25 September 2003;
- “Choice, Freedom, and Freedom of Choice”, Political Theory Workshop, Nuffield College, Oxford, 16 June 2003; Conference on “The Analysis of and Measurement of Freedom”, University of Palermo, 28 September 2001; Conference of the Political Studies Association, University of Manchester, 11 April 2001;
- “Functionings, Capabilities, and the Value of Freedom”, ECPR Joint Sessions, University of Edinburgh, 1 April 2003; University of Oxford, 7 May 2003; London School of Economics, 10 June 2003; HDCA conference, University of Pavia, 7 September 2003.
- “Equality and Responsibility”, University of Siena, 19 November 2002;
- “Il problema dell’egualitario ricco”, University of Pavia, 19 November 2001; University of Genova, 9 March 2001;

“Measuring Freedom: the Piecemeal versus the Holist Approach”, University of Caen, 23 January 2000;

“A Liberal Critique of the Functioning Theory of Well-being”, University of Cergy, 4 May 2000; University of Vercelli, 17 April 2000; University of Geneva, 26 January 2000;

“Tolérance et incommensurabilité”, University of Fribourg, 25 January 2000;

“Valutare e misurare la libertà”, University of Pavia, 26 May 1999;

“Impossibilità pratica e ‘dovere’ implica ‘potere’”, University of Pavia, 22 April 1999;

“Il diritto alla libertà”, University of Lecce, 14 November 1998;

“L’incommensurabilità dei valori”, University of Pavia, 22 January 1998;

“Non-libertà e tipi di impossibilità”, University of Pavia, 11 November 1997;

“Conte e Oppenheim sull’impossibilità normativa ed empirica”, University of Pavia, 11 October 1997;

“Il valore della libertà”, University of Pavia, 14 February 1997;

“The Measurement of Freedom”, University of Leuven, Kortrijk Campus, 18 December 1996;

“A Critique of Amartya Sen’s Conception of Freedom”, Camera di commercio, Milan, 10 May 1996;

“Il pluralismo dei valori e l’incommensurabilità”, University of Vercelli, 13 December 1995;

“Il valore indipendente della libertà”, University of Milan, 25 November 1994; University of Pavia, 3 November 1994.

Participation as discussant

Discussant for K. Lippert-Rasmussen, “Making Sense of Affirmative Action”. LUISS, Rome, 14 February 2019.

Discussant for J. Wolff, “Forms of Differential Social Inclusion”, University of Oxford, 10 February 2017.

Discussant for R. Bader, “Moralizing Freedom”, Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy Workshop, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, 2 June 2016.

Discussant for S. Freeman, “Property Owning Democracy and the Difference Principle”, Conference on “Unpacking Rawls”, Centro Einaudi, Turin, 27 September 2012.

Discussant for papers by A. Kerékgyártó, P. Hardoš, E. Sarajilic, M.I. Zala, V. Stoian, G. Desi, Doctoral Conference, Central European University, Budapest, 26-27 April 2012.

Discussant for A. Preda, “Voluntariness, Freedom, and Freedom of Choice”, Conference of Society for Applied Philosophy, Manchester, 2 July 2011.

Discussant for P. Jones, “Toleration, Rights, and Respect”, University of Copenhagen, 21 June 2010.

Discussant for P. Graeff, “A Suggestion to Measure Freedom: Permissible Actions and Rights”, Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Freedom, Potsdam, 10 June 2010.

Discussant for E. Mack, “The Natural Right of Property”, Conference on “The Anatomy of Justice”, University of Manchester, 20 November 2009;

Discussant for J. Nickle, “Rights, Goals and Respect”, Conference on “Respect, Human Rights and Global Justice”, IUSS, Pavia, 6 November 2009;

Discussant for S. Olsaretti, “Freedom of Choice and Moral Obligations: Is There a Conflict?”, Université de Paris Descartes, 16 October 2009;

Discussant for P. De Stefani, “Il diritto allo sviluppo e lo sviluppo umano”, University of Padova, 4 November 2008;

Discussant for papers by E. Ceva, A. Lebano and V. Ottonelli, Conference of Società italiana di Scienza politica, University of Bologna, 13 September 2006;

- Discussant for S. Lukes, “Truth and Power”, University of Pavia, 3 June 2004;
- Discussant for S. Bavetta and M. Braham, “The Measurement of Specific Freedom”, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, University of Edinburgh, 1 April 2003;
- Discussant for P. Pettit, “Freedom and its Faultlines”, Conference on “The Analysis and Measurement of Freedom”, University of Palermo, 27 September 2001;
- Discussant for F. Oppenheim, “The National Interest: a Fundamental Concept”, University of Camerino, 12 May 2000;
- Discussant for P. Van Parijs, “Basic Income and its Cognates”, University of Pavia, November 1999;
- Discussant for D. Gauthier, “Political Contractarianism”, Istituto Scientifico San Raffaele, Milan, 4 June 1996;
- Discussant for J. Wolff, “The Ethics of Competition” and for E. Petersmann “The Need for Integrating Trade and Competition Rules”, Conference on “Freedom and Trade”, University of Manchester, 27-29 March 1996;
- Discussant for A. Pizzorno, “Uguaglianza di condizioni”, Fondazione Feltrinelli, Milan, 19 May 1995;
- Discussant for F. Oppenheim, “Social Freedom and its Parameters”, University of Salerno, 7 June 1994.

Participation in round tables and book presentations

- Round table on Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen, *Making Sense of Affirmative Action*, with G. Pellegrino and M. Di Paola, LUISS, Rome, 14 Feb 2019.
- Round table on Emanuela Ceva, *Interactive Justice*, with V. Buffacchi and M. Ricciardi, LUISS, Rome, 4 Nov 2016.
- Round table on Margaret Moore, *A Political Theory of Territory*, with V. Buffacchi, V. Gentile, L. S. Maffettone, L. Morlino and G. Pellegrino, LUISS, Rome, 26 Feb 2015.
- Round table on “Anarchia, Stato e Utopia, 40 anni dopo”, with M. Bassani and R. Cubeddu, Istituto Bruno Leoni, Milan, 31 March 2014.
- Round table on Jon Quong, *Liberalism without Perfection*, with E. Baccarini, B. Colburn and S. Holmes, LUISS, Rome, 23 May 2013;
- Round table on “Pari opportunità, pubblica amministrazione e sviluppo umano”, with N. Zambellini, M.A. Confalonieri and F. Zajczyk, University of Pavia/Fondazione Romagnosi, 8 May 2009;
- Round table on “Centro-Periferia: le questioni della pace e della guerra ieri e oggi”, Conference on “Bandung: così lontana, così vicina”, University of Pavia, 12 May 2006;
- Round table on “Eguaglianza e imposte”, with F. Gallo and E. Granaglia, LUISS, Rome, 9 February 2002;
- Round table on G.A. Cohen, *If You're an Egalitarian, How Come You're so Rich?*, with M. Otsuka, J. Wolff and C. Woodard, PSA Conference, University of Manchester, 10 April 2001.
- Book presentations including: T.M. Scanlon, *Perché combattere la disuguaglianza* (Milan, 2021), G.A. Cohen, *Per l'eguaglianza e la giustizia* (Milan, 2017); Leif Wenar, *Blood Oil* (Milan, 2016); Pier Mario Vello and Martina Reolon, *La società generosa* (Pavia, 2014); Franco Rositi, *I valori e le regole* (Pavia, 2014); Valeria Ottonelli, *I principi procedurali della democrazia* (Pavia, 2013); Eugenio Somaini, *Il liberalismo preso sul serio* (Florence, 2013); Nicola Riva, *Eguaglianza delle opportunità* (Pavia, 2012); Thomas Pogge, *Povert  mondiale e diritti umani* (Pisa, 2010); Valeria Ottonelli (ed.), *Leggere Rawls* (Milan, 2010); Emanuela Ceva, *Giustizia e conflitti di valori* (Pavia, 2009); Eugenio Somaini, *Uguaglianza* (Pavia, 2003).

Publications

Monographs

1. *La libertà eguale* (Milan: Feltrinelli, 2005).
2. *A Measure of Freedom* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999).

Version for Oxford Scholarship Online, 2003. Paperback edition, 2004.

Two excerpts reprinted in *Freedom: a Philosophical Anthology* (see below).

Edited Books

3. *Hillel Steiner and The Anatomy of Justice. Themes and Challenges* (New York: Routledge, 2009). Co-edited with Stephen A. de Wijze and Matthew H. Kramer.
4. *Eguale rispetto* (Milan: B. Mondadori, 2008). Co-edited with Anna Elisabetta Galeotti and Valeria Ottonelli.
5. *Freedom: a Philosophical Anthology* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2007). Co-edited with Matthew H. Kramer and Hillel Steiner.
6. *L'idea di eguaglianza* (Milan: Feltrinelli, 2001).
7. *Freedom, Power and Political Morality. Essays For Felix Oppenheim* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001). Co-edited with Mario Ricciardi.
8. *L'idea di libertà* (Milan: Feltrinelli, 1996). Co-edited with Mario Ricciardi.

Edited Journal Symposia and Special Issues

9. *Toleration and Respect*. Special issue of *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 30 (2013). Co-edited with Maria Paola Ferretti.
10. *Libertà e scelta. Analisi concettuale e filosofia applicata*. Symposium in *Filosofia e questioni pubbliche*, 8 (2003). Co-edited with Corrado Del Bò.
11. *Functionings and Capabilities: Normative and Policy Issues*. Special issue of *Notizie di Politeia*, 43/44 (1996). Co-edited with Alessandro Balestrino.

Articles and Book Chapters

12. "Freedom Without Trimmings: The Perils of Trivalence", in V.A.J. Kurki and M. McBride (eds), *Without Trimmings. The Legal, Moral and Political Philosophy of Matthew Kramer* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming). Co-authored with Hillel Steiner.
13. "Adaptive and Anti-adaptive Neighbourhoods: Investigating the Relationship between Individual Choice and Systemic Adaptability", *Environment and Planning B: Urban Analytics and City Science*, forthcoming. Online First (June 2021): DOI: 10.1177/23998083211025542. Co-authored with Stefano Moroni.

14. "Basic Equality Revisited: Range Properties, Status, and Opacity Respect", *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, 2 (2021), 179-98.
15. "Self-ownership and the Importance of the Human Body", *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 39 (2) (2019), pp. 94-115.
16. "Opacity Respect, Bureaucracy, and Philanthropy. A Response to Nathan", *European Journal of Political Theory*, 28 (2019), pp. 541-52.
17. "The Impossibility of 'Freedom as Independence'", *Political Studies Review*, 17 (2019), pp. 136-46. Co-authored with Ronen Shnayderman.
18. "Equality of Opportunity, Responsibility, and Personal Identity", *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*, 21 (2018), pp. 825-39.

Online discussion at *PEA Soup* with critical précis by Kasper Lippert Rasmussen (<http://peasoup.us/>), Oct 2018.

19. "Maffettone on the Continuity in Rawls", *Notizie di Politeia*, 132 (2018), pp. 42-46.
20. "Carità o giustizia?", in G. Delogu (a cura di), *Carità. L'arca delle virtù: da Agostino al XXI secolo* (Pavia: Pavia University Press, 2018).
21. "Complementary Ideals of Justice? A Trilemma in Emanuela Ceva's Theory of Just Interactions", *Notizie di Politeia*, 128 (2017), pp. 130-36.
22. "Territory, Self-determination, and Individual Autonomy", *Philosophy and Public Issues (New Series)*, 6 (2) (2016), pp. 35-54.
23. "Value-freeness and Value-neutrality in the Analysis of Political Concepts", *Oxford Studies in Political Philosophy*, ed. D. Sobel, P. Vallentyne and S. Wall (Oxford: Oxford University Press), Vol. 1, 2015, pp. 279-306.
24. "Verità e libertà in John Stuart Mill", in A. Besussi (ed.), *Filosofia, politica, verità. Argomenti classici* (Rome: Carocci, 2015).
25. "Conte e Oppenheim sull'impossibilità normativa ed empirica", in S. Colloca and P. Di Lucia (eds), *L'impossibilità normativa* (Milano: LED), 2015, pp. 63-66.
26. "Is the Capability Approach Paternalist?", *Economics and Philosophy*, 30 (2014), pp. 75-98.
27. "A Nozickian Quandary about the Equal Worth of Persons", *Notizie di Politeia*, 115 (2014), pp. 55-59.
28. "Come domare l'inflazione dei concetti etici e politici" in A. Besussi and A.E. Galeotti (eds), *Ragione, giustizia, filosofia. Scritti in onore di Salvatore Veca* (Milan: Feltrinelli 2013).
29. "Are Toleration and Respect Compatible?", *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 30 (2013), pp. 195-208.

French translation: "La tolerance et le respect sont-ils compatibles?", *Annuaire de l'Institut Michel Villey*, 5 (2013), pp. 163-83.

Previous version in Italian: “Il rispetto può fondare la tolleranza?”, in E. Ceva and A.E. Galeotti (eds.), *Lo spazio del rispetto* (Milan: Bruno Mondadori, 2012), pp. 28-50.

30. “Eguaglianza, rispetto e procedure democratiche”, *Notizie di Politeia*, 112 (2013), pp. 71-78.
31. “Basic Equality and the Site of Egalitarian Justice”, *Economics and Philosophy*, 29 (2013), pp. 21-41.
32. “Left-libertarianism and the Resource Dividend”, in M. Howard and K. Widerquist (eds), *Alaska's Permanent Fund Dividend: Examining Its Suitability as a Model* (London: Palgrave-MacMillan, 2012).
33. “Equal Freedom and Equality of Opportunity”, in S. Panebianco and R. Rossi (eds), *Winds of Democratic Change in the Mediterranean? Processes, Actors and Possible Outcomes* (Soveria Mannelli, Rubbettino, 2012), pp. 83-96.
34. “Respect and the Basis of Equality”, *Ethics*, 121 (3) (2011), pp. 538-71.

Chinese translation: 尊重的理念与平等之基础, in *Journal of the History of Political Thought* (政治思想史), 6 (2) (2015), pp. 114-44.

Spanish translation: "El respeto y la base de la igualdad", in Javier Gallego (ed.), *Igualitarismo: Una discusión necesaria* (Santiago, Chile: Centro de Estudios Públicos, 2016).

Earlier version in Italian: “Il rispetto e le basi dell’eguaglianza”, in I. Carter, A. E. Galeotti and V. Ottonelli (eds), *Eguale rispetto* (Milan: Bruno Mondadori, 2008), pp. 54-77.

Three nominations for best political philosophy/theory papers in the last decade, *Crooked Timber*, Jan 2015: <http://crookedtimber.org/2015/01/03/best-political-philosophytheory-papers-a-decade-later/>

35. “The Myth of ‘Merely Formal Freedom’”, *Journal of Political Philosophy*, 19 (4) (2011), pp. 486-95.

Reprinted in: S. M. Cahn and R. B. Talisse (eds), *Political Philosophy in the Twenty-first Century. Essential Essays* (Boulder, CO.: Westview Press, 2013).

36. “La métrique del la liberté globale: son importance éthique et sa neutralité par rapport aux valeurs”, *Raisons politiques*, 43 (2011) (3), pp. 11-33.
37. “Distributing Freedom over Whole Lives”, in A. Gosseries and Y. Vanderborght (eds), *Arguing About Justice. Essays for Philippe Van Parijs* (Louvain: Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2011), pp. 135-44.
38. “I due Rawls di Maffettone”, *Iride*, 24 (2011) pp. 647-54.
39. “Liberalism and Positive Freedom” (in Chinese), Preface to Li Shi, *Paradoxes of Positive Freedom* (积极自由的悖论) (Commercial Press of China, 2011).
40. “Tre tipi di avalutatività nella teoria politica”, *Quaderni di Scienza politica*, 17 (2), (2010), pp. 219-44.

41. "The Development of Capability Indicators", *Journal of Human Development*, 10 (1) (2009), pp. 125-52. Co-authored with Paul Anand, Graham Hunter, Keith Dowding, Francesco Guala and Martin van Hees.
42. "Respect for Persons and the Interest in Freedom", in S. A. de Wijze, M. H. Kramer and I. Carter (eds), *Hillel Steiner and The Anatomy of Justice* (New York: Routledge, 2009), pp. 167-84.
43. "Introduction", in S. A. de Wijze, M. H. Kramer and I. Carter (eds), *Hillel Steiner and the Anatomy of Justice* (New York: Routledge, 2009), pp. xi-xxv.
44. "How Changes in One's Preferences can Affect One's Freedom (and How They Cannot). A Reply to Dowding and van Hees", *Economics and Philosophy*, 24 (1) (2008), pp. 81-96. Co-authored with Matthew H. Kramer.
45. "How Are Power and Unfreedom Related?", in C. Laborde and J. Maynor (eds), *Republicanism and Political Theory* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2008), pp. 58-82.
- German translation: "In welchem Verhältnis stehen Macht und Unfreiheit?", in P. Schink (ed.), *Freiheit. Zeitgenössische Texte zu einer philosophischen Kontroverse* (Berlin: Suhrkamp, 2017).
46. "Introduzione", in I. Carter, A. E. Galeotti and V. Ottonelli (eds), *Egual rispetto* (Bruno Mondadori, Milan 2008), pp. 13-27. Co-authored with A. E. Galeotti and V. Ottonelli.
47. "I diritti umani e la superiorità morale del liberalismo", in F. Sciacca (ed.), *Struttura e senso dei diritti. L'Europa tra identità e giustizia politica* (Milan: Bruno Mondadori, 2008), pp. 40-52.
48. "Social Power and Negative Freedom", *Homo Oeconomicus*, 24 (2) (2007), pp. 187-229.
- Reprinted in M.J. Holler and H. Nurmi (eds), *Power, Voting and Voting Power: 30 Years After* (Berlin: Springer, 2013).
49. "Due concetti di garanzia", *Diritti umani e diritto internazionale*, 1 (2) (2007), pp. 449-65.
50. "Egual libertà come principio storico e come principio a stato finale", in G. Pellegrino and I. Salvatore (eds), *Identità personale, libertà e realismo morale. Studi in onore di Robert Nozick* (Rome: Luiss University Press, 2007).
51. "Gli scopi dell'esistenza e il Mill di Isaiah Berlin", Società Italiana di Filosofia Politica, 2006, <http://www.sifp.it/seminari-e-convegni-seminars-and-conferences/bicentario-della-nascita-di-john-stuart-mill-22-11>.
52. "Replica a Besussi, Salvati e Somaini", *Notizie di Politeia*, 79 (2005), pp. 65-78. Online version: <http://www.feltrinellieditore.it>
53. "Il rapporto tra potere e libertà: un'analisi", in G. Fedel (ed.), *Studi in onore di Mario Stoppino (1935-2001)* (Milan: Giuffrè, 2005), pp. 267-305.
54. "Verità e potere in Williams e Lukes", in S. Borutti and L. Fonnesu (eds), *La verità* (Bologna: Il Mulino, 2005), pp. 177-92.

55. "Choice, Freedom and Freedom of Choice", *Social Choice and Welfare*, 22 (2004), pp. 61-81.

Previous version in Italian: "Scelta, libertà e libertà di scelta", *Filosofia e questioni pubbliche*, 8 (2003), pp. 27-49.

56. "L'incommensurabilità dei valori e il diritto alla libertà", in E. Bardone and E. Rossi (eds), *Oltre le culture. Valori e contesti nella comunicazione interculturale* (Como: Ibis, 2004), pp. 83-102.

57. "Politica estera, necessità pratica e necessità strumentale", *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, 10 (1) (2003), pp. 59-73.

58. "'Ought' implies 'Practical Possibility'", in I. Carter and M. Ricciardi (eds), *Freedom, Power and Political Morality. Essays For Felix Oppenheim* (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001), pp. 79-95.

59. "Funzionamenti e capacità: una critica liberale a Sen e Nussbaum", *Rivista di Filosofia*, 92 (1) (2001), pp. 49-70.

60. "Il problema dell'egualitario ricco", *Iride*, 14 (34) (2001), pp. 609-16.

61. "Il diritto alla libertà", in L. Lippolis (ed.), *La dichiarazione universale dei diritti dell'uomo verso il duemila* (Naples: ESI, 2001), pp. 93-106.

62. "A Critique of Freedom as Non-Domination", *The Good Society*, 9 (3) (2000), pp. 43-46. Italian translation: "Una critica della libertà come non-dominio", *Filosofia e questioni pubbliche*, 6 (2) (2001), pp. 203-10.

63. "È possibile rendere una società più libera?", in S. Borutti (ed.), *Le parole dell'etica. Ricognizione su comunità, democrazia, giustizia, libertà, responsabilità, umanità* (Milan: Mimesis, 2000), pp. 77-94.

64. "Freedom and its Specificity. A Reply", *Notizie di Politeia*, n. 57 (2000), pp. 35-44.

65. "Can Enlightenment Morality be Justified Teleologically?", in N. Geras and R. Wokler (eds), *Enlightenment and Modernity* (London: Macmillan, 2000), pp. 80-99.

More extensive version with same title: MANCEPT Working Paper no. 4/97, Manchester Centre for Political Thought, 1997.

66. "Commentary on Wolff and Petersmann", in A. Qureshi, G. Parry and H. Steiner (eds), *The Legal and Moral Aspects of International Trade* (London: Routledge, 1998), pp. 119-22.

67. "The Concept of Freedom in the Work of Amartya Sen: an Alternative Analysis Consistent with Freedom's Independent Value", *Notizie di Politeia*, 43/44 (1996), pp. 7-22.

68. "The Independent Value of Freedom", *Ethics*, 105 (4) (1995), pp. 819-45.

Chinese translation: 自由的独立价值, in Ying Qi and Liu Xun Lian (eds), *Post-Berlinian Conceptions of Liberty* (后柏林时代的自由概念) (Nanjing: JiangSu People's Press, 2007), pp. 269-94.

69. "Interpersonal Comparisons of Freedom", *Economics and Philosophy*, 11 (1) (1995), pp. 1-23.

70. “La giustificazione liberale dei diritti delle minoranze”, *Filosofia e Questioni Pubbliche*, 1 (1) (1995), pp. 130-38.
71. “Una replica”, *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, 2 (3) (1995), pp. 462-67.
72. “Come aggregare i diversi parametri della libertà: una critica a Oppenheim”, *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, 2 (3) (1995), pp. 437-54.
73. “La misurazione della libertà: una prospettiva normativa”, *Quaderni di Scienza Politica*, 1, 3 (1994), pp. 489-511.
74. “Being Free When Being Forced to Choose”, *Politics*, 12 (1) (1992), pp. 38-39.
75. “The Measurement of Pure Negative Freedom”, *Political Studies*, 40 (1) (1992), pp. 38-50.
76. “Is Analytical Action Theory Reductionist?”, *Analyse & Kritik*, 13 (1) (1991), pp. 61-66.
77. “Human Nature and the Utopianism of the New Right”, *Politics*, 9 (2) (1989), pp. 3-8.

Survey Articles and Introductory Works

78. “Trade-off. Etica analitica e limitazioni alla libertà”, <https://fondazionefeltrinelli.it/t-trade-off-di-ian-carter/>, in “Sillabario”, online publication of Fondazione Giangiacomo Feltrinelli, 2020, <https://fondazionefeltrinelli.it/sillabario/>
79. “Liberty”, in C. McKinnon, P. Tomlin and R. Jubb (eds) *Issues in Political Theory*, 4th edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019).
80. “Liberty”, *Oxford Bibliographies*, "Philosophy" (ed. D. Pritchard). New York: Oxford University Press, January 2013. <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/>
81. “Introduction”, in *Toleration and Respect*. Special issue of *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 30 (2013), pp. 191-94.
82. “Equality”, in A. Besussi (ed.), *Philosophy and Politics. Methods, Tools, Topics* (Farnham: Ashgate, 2012).
83. Entries on “Brute luck”, “Throffers” and “Freedom”, in K. Dowding (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Power* (London: Sage, 2011).
84. General and sectional introductions in I. Carter, M.H. Kramer and H. Steiner (eds), *Freedom: a Philosophical Anthology* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2007). Co-authored with Matthew H. Kramer and Hillel Steiner.
85. “Eguaglianza e libertà”, in A. Coliva (ed.), *Filosofia analitica. Temi e problemi* (Rome: Carocci, 2007), pp. 351-78.
86. “Mario Stoppino – A Bio-bibliographical Note”, *Homo Oeconomicus*, 24 (2) (2007), pp. 183-85.

87. “La filosofia politica”, in L. Floridi (ed.), *SWIF – linee di ricerca*, 2006, Sito web italiano per la Filosofia, ISBN 1126-4780, <https://keynesiano.files.wordpress.com/2009/12/filosofia-politica.pdf>
88. “Positive and Negative Liberty”, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, 2003, <http://plato.stanford.edu>. Updated: 2007, 2012, 2016.
- Reprinted, with modifications, as “Liberty”, in R. Bellamy and A. Mason (eds), *Political Concepts* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2003), pp. 4-15.
- Spanish translation of the 2007 edition: “Libertad Negativa y Positiva”, *Astrolabio. Revista internacional de filosofía*, ISSN 1699-7549, 10 (2010). http://www.ub.edu/astrolabio/Articulos10/articulo_carter.pdf
89. “Introduzione” and “Lecture ulteriori”, in I. Carter (ed.), *L’idea di eguaglianza* (Milan: Feltrinelli, 2001).
90. “Introduzione” and “Lecture ulteriori”, in I. Carter and M. Ricciardi (eds), *L’idea di libertà* (Milan: Feltrinelli, 1996). Co-authored with Mario Ricciardi.
91. “The Concept of Freedom. Part I: Background, Methodology, and the ‘Positive-Negative’ Debate”, *Humane Studies Review*, 10 (3) (1996); “The Concept of Freedom. Part II: Classical Liberalism and Contemporary Debates”, *Humane Studies Review*, 10 (4) (1996), <http://www.theihs.org/libertyguide/hsr>.
- Chinese translation: 自由的概念, in Ying Qi and Liu Xun Lian (eds), *Post-Berlinian Conceptions of Liberty* (后柏林时代的自由概念) (Nanjing: JiangSu People’s Press, 2007), pp. 3-22. Updated and expanded for the Chinese translation.

On Teaching and Academic Life

92. “In difesa delle lauree magistrali in inglese”, *Notizie di Politeia*, 131 (2018), pp. 58-63.
93. “Letter from Italy”, *The Philosophers’ Magazine*, 49 (2010), pp. 44-47.

Interviews

94. “Reddito di base e giustizia libertaria. Conversazione con Philippe Van Parijs”, *Notizie di Politeia*, nn. 39/40 (1995), pp. 24-29.

Book Reviews

95. Jeremy Waldron, *One Another’s Equals. The Basis of Human Equality*, in *Economics and Philosophy*, 35 (2019), pp. 167–173.
96. Carina Fourie, Fabian Schuppert and Ivo Wallimann-Helmer (eds), *Social Equality: On What it Means to Be Equals*, in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, November 2015, <https://ndpr.nd.edu/news/62252-social-equality-on-what-it-means-to-be-equals/>
97. David Schmidtz and Jason Brennan, *A Brief History of Liberty*, in *The Philosophers’ Magazine*, 50 (2010).

98. Matthew H. Kramer, *The Quality of Freedom*, in *Philosophical Review*, 114 (4) (2005), pp. 551-553.
99. Michael Otsuka, *Libertarianism without Inequality*, in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*, September 2004, <http://ndpr.nd.edu/news/23749-libertarianism-without-inequality/>
100. Colin Bird, *The Myth of Liberal Individualism*, and David Weissman, *A Social Ontology*, in *Times Literary Supplement*, 3 August 2001, p. 27.
101. Randy E. Barnett, *The Structure of Liberty*, in *European Journal of Philosophy*, 9 (1) (2001), pp. 105-8.
102. Antonella Besussi, *Giustizia e comunità. Saggio sulla filosofia politica contemporanea*, in *Dialectica*, 52 (2) (1998), pp. 161-64.
103. Christine Swanton, *Freedom. A Coherence Theory*, in *Sociologia del Diritto*, 22 (1995), pp. 193-95.

15.10.2021

Ian Carter